

MANIFESTATIONS OF METAPHYSICAL THINKING:

- A. Thinking that doesn't show the interconnections of things (external and internal), only the parts and aspects disconnected from the whole.
- B. Thinking that is iron cast or static, and takes the form of either this ~~or~~ that, and no in between.
- C. Thinking that shows external conditions as the prime factor for motivating forward motion or backward motion.

*Independent*

MANIFESTATIONS OF IDEALISM:

- A. Idealism asserts the primacy of ideals, consciousness, over and against material reality; in a word, idealism seeks to fit material reality into a framework of subjective consciousness.
- B. Idealism operates off of assumptions, preconceived notions, and abstract theoretical concepts separated from material reality.

*dependent*